## the Break Out Report



## Investment Strategy

## \$25,000 into a Million in 7 Years

## 1. Notes on the Power of Compounding

What is the greatest secret to wealth creation known to man? Simply this - the power of compounding. When you invest successfully, your money grows. Not only that, but the money that is generated also grows and so on. Just as the world according to religious mythology started with just two people, Adam and Eve, and has grown to several billion today, so a couple of bucks successfully invested can grow to be worth a fortune.

Suppose you were a rock star and you were offered a 28 week gig that pays $\$ 2$ million or you could opt for a penny the first week, two cents the second week, four cents the third week and so on, doubling every week, which pay package would you choose? Amazingly enough, the job that starts at a penny a week ends up netting you $\$ 1,342,177.28$ in the last week with an accumulated total of $\$ 2,684,354.55$. That's compounding at $100 \%$ a week which is fun to muse about but not likely to happen in real life.

Here's another interesting fact: If you have accumulated savings of $\$ 10,000$ by age thirty and get an annual return of $12 \%$ and never invest another penny, you'll have accumulated $\$ 528,000$ at retirement. But suppose you were a savvy teen and had accumulated $\$ 10,000$ by age 20, got a return of $12 \%$ a year and never invested another penny. Same scenario as the (continued on page 11)

## Quarterly Review

## Wielding the Axe Once More

Lizzie Borden took an axe and gave her mother forty whacks. Well, I'm not as ruthless as Lizzie but every quarter I review my Watched List to sort out the chaff - the stocks that are starting to slow down or haven't lived up to expectations. And this time, seven stocks got whacked. Six actually, as BW Technologies was dropped because it was delisted after a takeover.

Our criteria are the same as last time, namely, we're dropping any stock that meets all three of the conditions below:

- It did not make the Top 500 in March or dropped 5 or more RS points
- It is in a three month downtrend
- It has a loss in the most recently reported quarter, its earnings per share have dropped $50 \%$ or more, or it has had two consecutive quarters of declining earnings.
We're also axing any that have been on our list for over a year and grown less than 25\% or over two years and grown less than 50\% unless they are in an up trend or growing earnings.

But first we look at the Top Ten and Bottom Ten for the last quarter. The first quarter of 2004 was phenomenal with an average gain of $6.45 \%$ and gains for the top ten ranging from $20.40 \%$ to $58.02 \%$. The second quarter was poor by comparison with an average drop of 3.30\%. But our Top Ten still gained anywhere (continued on page 2)

## Quarterly Review (from page 1)

from $5.10 \%$ to $33.33 \%$. The tables below tell the story.

> Top Ten for Quarter

| Name | Symbol | Date <br> Featured | Change Q2 | Change Since <br> Profiled |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reitmans (Canada) | RET.A | July 6/01 | $33.33 \%$ | $255.38 \%$ |
| BW Technologies | BWT | Feb. 23/01 | $31.29 \%$ | $370.97 \%$ |
| Niko Resources | NKO | Nov. 17/02 | $18.77 \%$ | $73.87 \%$ |
| Trican Well Service | TCW | Apr. 18/04 | $15.10 \%$ | $15.10 \%$ |
| Cott Corp. | BCB | July 27/01 | $12.79 \%$ | $111.22 \%$ |
| Zenon Environmental | ZEN | Mar. 14/04 | $12.20 \%$ | $6.73 \%$ |
| Finning International | FTT | May 11/01 | $11.95 \%$ | $102.74 \%$ |
| Open Text | OTC | Apr. 20/03 | $9.49 \%$ | $87.69 \%$ |
| AlarmForce | AF | Sept. 21/03 | $6.97 \%$ | $83.85 \%$ |
| Kingsway Financial Services | KFS | July 20/03 | $5.10 \%$ | $-14.68 \%$ |

Bottom Ten for Quarter

| Name | Symbol | Date <br> Featured | Change Q2 | Change Since <br> Profiled |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Parkland Income Fund | PKI.UN | May 18/03 | $-11.76 \%$ | $15.24 \%$ |
| lamgold Corp. | IMG | Mar. 16/01 | $-13.05 \%$ | $357.67 \%$ |
| Nortel Networks | NT | Sept. 21/03 | $-13.23 \%$ | $7.21 \%$ |
| Metro Inc. | MRU.A | Jan. 8/01 | $-14.35 \%$ | $83.41 \%$ |
| Goldcorp Inc. | G | May 25/01 | $-19.74 \%$ | $98.85 \%$ |
| QLT Inc. | QLT | Jan. 18/04 | $-20.07 \%$ | $17.91 \%$ |
| Westjet Airlines | WJA | Jan. 18/04 | $-21.60 \%$ | $-34.57 \%$ |
| Stratos Global | SGB | Aug. 17/03 | $-25.15 \%$ | $-26.86 \%$ |
| Strategic Vista | SVI | Dec. 21/03 | $-37.88 \%$ | $-45.33 \%$ |
| Hip Interactive Corp. | HP | June 15/03 | $-49.67 \%$ | $-6.13 \%$ |

In our last Quarterly Review (see Vol. 2 \# 12 - April 18, 2004) we explored a new approach to trading we called the "Rich Get Richer" strategy. By back testing over 2002 and 2003, we discovered that simply buying the Top Ten stocks and trading just once a quarter produced superior results to our active trading approach. Did this strategy hold true in the last quarter, which was a rough one at best?
Our Top Ten for the first quarter were Open Text, Home Capital Group, QLT Inc., Nortel Networks, Steeplejack Industrial Group, Coolbrands International, BW Technologies, Zargon Oil and Gas, Stantec Inc. and CML Healthcare Income Fund. Only two repeated this quarter - Open Text and BW Technologies with gains of $9.49 \%$ and $31.29 \%$ respectively. The average for the ten was a loss of $1.80 \%$. This is better than the loss sustained by our Watched List as a whole and slightly better than the loss experienced by our Model Portfolio for the quarter. The quarterly downside for this method
(continued on page 4)

## The Break Out Report

is published twice a month by Break Out Publishing.
The report and its writers are not registered investment advisors and the contents of the Break Out Report are not to be construed as investment advice. It is for information only. The material in these pages is derived from sources believed to be reliable but accuracy and completeness are not guaranteed. Readers are advised that past performance of companies featured in these pages is no guarantee of future performance. The Break Out Report and its writers accept no liability for losses incurred as a result of acting on this information.

Copyright © Break Out Publishing. Stock charts copyright © Investools and used by permission.
Editors: Marco den Ouden \& Ken Ballard Email us: marco@breakoutreport.com
Website: http://breakoutreport.com
Articles this issue by Marco den Ouden unless otherwise indicated.
ken@breakoutreport.com
Subscription: US \$14.95 a month

## Watched List Update

## Top Ten Favorites

Below are four of the top ten performers from our Watched List for the last quarter - see page 2. As we have shown, success breeds success and these may well be winners again in the third quarter of the year. Check them out!


Reitman's (RET.A) Profiled: July 6/01
Price then: \$5.07 Price Now: \$17.10
$\hookleftarrow$ Reitman's was one of our early picks when we launched the Break Out Report online in November of 2000. Since being featured it has risen 237.28\%. The chart at left has not integrated a recent stock split. That plunge is not a drop in price. Right now the stock is poised to bounce off its moving average to the upside.

Niko Res. (NKO) Profiled: Nov. 17/02 Price then: \$22.20 Price Now: \$37.92
Niko Resources was featured in the very $\quad \Rightarrow$ first of my issues of BOR after we became a subscription newsletter. It's now up $70.81 \%$. As our chart shows, it has been on a steady uptrend with some short corrections along the way. Like Reitman's, it is currently poised to bounce off the moving average to the upside.



Trican Well (TCW) Profiled: April 18/04
Price then: \$36.49 Price Now: \$42.75
↔ Trican Well Service was featured in our April issue this year and it has done very well indeed, continuing its strong uptrend. It's climbed $17.16 \%$ so far. As the chart shows, it has just bounced off its moving average to the upside. Recent quarterly saw revenues up $51.7 \%$ and earnings per share up $97.0 \%$.


## Quarterly Review (from page 2)

remains below two percent for the ten quarters tested so far with eight positive to two negative quarters.

Below is the detailed analysis of our Watched List this quarter. We ended up dropping seven stocks which are noted in the table. Brief discussion follows.

| Name | Symbol | Date Featured | Price Then | Change Q2 | Change Since Profiled | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { June } \\ \text { RS } \\ \text { Change } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Recent Trend | QEPS <br> Change | Status |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Home Cap. Grp. | HCG | Nov. 20/00 | \$3.00 | -11.00\% | 641.67\% | -0.37 | $\downarrow$ | +61.1\% | Keep |
| Peyto Ener. Trust | PEY.UN | Feb. 22/02 | \$5.15 | -2.88\% | 482.72\% | +0.35 | $\rightarrow$ | +32.5\% | Keep |
| Bennett Enviro. | BEV | May 25/01 | \$3.50 | 0.90\% | 378.57\% | off list | $\rightarrow$ | L | Keep |
| BW Technologies | BWT | Feb. 23/01 | \$7.75 | 31.29\% | 370.97\% | off list | $\uparrow$ | +39.1\% | Drop (Takeover) |
| lamgold Corp. | IMG | Mar. 16/01 | \$1.63 | -13.05\% | 357.67\% | off list | $\downarrow$ | +33.3\% | Keep |
| Alimentation Couche-Tard | ATD.B | Dec. 4/00 | \$5.75 | -3.63\% | 306.43\% | +0.26 | $\rightarrow$ | -43.8\% | Keep |
| Zargon Oil \& Gas | ZAR | Jan. 29/01 | \$4.70 | 3.64\% | 263.83\% | -3.13 | $\rightarrow$ | +25.0\% | Keep |
| Reitmans Canada | RET.A | July 6/01 | \$5.07 | 33.33\% | 255.38\% | +6.86 | $\uparrow$ | +208.3\% | Keep |
| TransForce Income Fund | TIF.UN | Jan. 18/02 | \$3.11 | -0.19\% | 246.95\% | +0.82 | $\rightarrow$ | +33.3\% | Keep |
| Calian Tech. | CTY | Oct. 1/02 | \$3.85 | -7.27\% | 231.17\% | -6.22 | $\downarrow$ | +94.7\% | Keep |
| Stantec Inc. | STN | Apr. 20/01 | \$8.25 | -0.93\% | 223.64\% | -0.01 | $\rightarrow$ | +15.4\% | Keep |
| Contrans Inc Fnd | CSS.UN | Oct. 12/01 | \$3.63 | 1.12\% | 222.59\% | off list | $\rightarrow$ | +10.5\% | Keep |
| SNC-Lavalin | SNC | Mar. 23/01 | \$16.25 | 2.08\% | 201.54\% | off list | $\rightarrow$ | +9.3\% | Keep |
| Richelieu Hardware | RCH | Dec. 4/00 | \$7.00 | -1.30\% | 170.71\% | off list | $\rightarrow$ | +11.5\% | Keep |
| Melcor Dev. | MRD | Mar. 2/01 | \$20.30 | -2.66\% | 125.37\% | off list | $\rightarrow$ | -24.6\% | Keep |
| CoolBrands Intl. | COB.A | June 15/03 | \$10.25 | -4.20\% | 113.66\% | -9.34 | $\rightarrow$ | +130.0\% | Keep |
| Cott Corp. | BCB | July 27/01 | \$20.50 | 12.79\% | 111.22\% | +3.86 | $\uparrow$ | +40.0\% | Keep |
| Canada Bread | CBY | May 18/01 | \$13.00 | 4.25\% | 107.69\% | off list | $\rightarrow$ | +44.1\% | Keep |
| Finning Intl. | FTT | May 11/01 | \$16.40 | 11.95\% | 102.74\% | off list | $\uparrow$ | +2.8\% | Keep |

(continued on page 5)

## Quarterly Review (from page 4)

| Name | Symbol | Date <br> Featured | Price <br> Then | Change <br> Q2 | Change <br> Since <br> Profiled | June <br> RS | Recent <br> Trend | QEPS <br> Change | Status |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Quarterly Review (from page 5)

| Name | Symbol | Date Featured | Price Then | Change Q2 | Change Since Profiled | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { June } \\ \text { RS } \\ \text { Change } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Recent Trend | QEPS <br> Change | Status |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CIBC | CM | Feb. 15/04 | \$66.15 | -4.68\% | -1.44\% | off list | $\downarrow$ | +75.0\% | Keep |
| Cinram | CRW | Aug. 17/03 | \$25.83 | -4.51\% | -3.21\% | -5.57 | $\downarrow$ | +100.0\% | Keep |
| GSW Inc. | GSW.B | May 16/04 | \$34.73 | -4.98\% | -4.98\% | -5.97 | $\uparrow$ | +89.9\% | Keep |
| Falconbridge Ltd. | FL | Mar. 14/04 | \$34.75 | -5.10\% | -5.76\% | +2.12 | $\downarrow$ | +381.0\% | Keep |
| Hip Interactive | HP | June 15/03 | \$1.63 | -49.67\% | -6.13\% | off list | $\downarrow$ | L | Drop |
| Aastra Tech. | AAH | Nov. 17/02 | \$20.50 | 0.22\% | -11.27\% | off list | $\rightarrow$ | -25.7\% | Drop |
| Killam Properties | KMP | Jan. 18/04 | \$2.36 | -11.16\% | -12.29\% | +2.80 | $\downarrow$ | L | Keep |
| Kingsway <br> Financial Services | KFS | July 20/03 | \$18.60 | 5.10\% | -14.68\% | off list | $\uparrow$ | +12.2\% | Keep |
| Stratos Global | SGB | Aug. 17/03 | \$14.00 | -25.15\% | -26.86\% | off list | $\downarrow$ | -7.1\% | Keep |
| Westjet Airlines | WJA | Jan. 18/04 | \$20.97 | -21.60\% | -34.57\% | off list | $\downarrow$ | 0.0\% | Keep |
| Strategic Vista | SVI | Dec. 21/03 | \$1.50 | -37.88\% | -45.33\% | off list | $\downarrow$ | L | Drop |
| Aggregate Total |  |  |  | -264.41\% | 5624.07\% |  |  |  |  |
| Average Return |  |  |  | -3.30\% | 108.16\% |  |  |  |  |

Dropped (with YTD and Total Gain in brackets) are BW Technologies (+61.50\%, +370.97\%), Metro Inc. (-14.16, +83.41\%), Glendale International ( $-1.43 \%,+81.58 \%$ ), Parkland Income Fund ( $-5.11 \%$, $+15.24 \%$ ), Hip Interactive ( $-55.65 \%$, $-6.13 \%$ ), Aastra Technologies (+7.00\%, -11.27\%), Strategic Vista (-47.10\%, $-45.33 \%$ ) BW Technologies was delisted after takeover by a British company.

As noted, the last quarter was a poor one for our Watched List with an average loss of 3.30\%. In fact, of the 52 stocks on the current list, only 18 had a positive return. One was neutral and the rest all lost ground.

Of the stocks dropped this quarter, several have been solid performers for us with BW Technologies up $370.97 \%$, Metro Inc. up $83.41 \%$ and Glendale International up $81.58 \%$. Are we being too hasty in dropping stocks from our list? We went back and looked at the 30 stocks we dropped from our Watched List from since Dec. 31, 2002 and found that nineteen of them had, in fact, gone up since we dropped them in amounts ranging from $4.76 \%$ to $158.33 \%$. Eleven of these gained more than $25 \%$. The other eleven went down in amounts ranging from $1.80 \%$ to $55.60 \%$. On average, these discarded stocks gained $14.56 \%$. They have been off the list anywhere from three months to a year and a half.

We should reiterate that the fact we are dropping a stock from our Watched List does not mean that the stock isn't worth investing in. Eleven of the 30 we discarded certainly were excellent performers since dropped. But we want to keep our Watched List manageable - around 50-60 stocks, so we'll continue to do periodic pruning. Our pruning rules help us decide what to discard.

## Oil \& Gas Pick

## Bear Creek Energy Ltd. (BCK -TSX) <br> (website: www.bearcreekenergy.com)

A junior oil and gas exploration and development company, Bear Creek Energy was formed by reverse takeover of Millennium Energy by Crossfield Gas in July 2003. The company has operations in Central and West Central Alberta as well as South East Saskatchewan.

Bear Creek Energy had a strong record of growth prior to going public with an objective of creating shareholder value through the drillbit. In 2003 the company invested $\$ 21$ million in exploration and development with $\$ 13.5$ million going to drilling and completions. 33 gross wells were drilled ( 14.9 net) with a $79 \%$ success rate. This increased proved reserves by $37 \%$ and replaced 2003 production more than threefold.

Most of the company's production for the year came from its Westerose property, 59,091 acres about 64 kilometres southwest of Edmonton of which about half remains undeveloped. Westerose contributed $94 \%$ of the company's 2003 production and $87 \%$ of year-end proved reserves. Two major natural gas discoveries highlighted the year.

Other highlights of the year included a light oil pool discovery in the Hazelwood area of Southeastern Saskatchewan. The company has a $40 \%$ interest here and four wells were brought on stream by year end. There was also a significant light oil discovery at the Sakwatamau area in West Central Alberta. While the discovery well flowed at 600 barrels per day during the test period, production has been capped at 60 barrels pending further exploration and recovery approval. Secondary drilling started in the second quarter of 2004.

The company ended the year with production of 1900 barrels of oil equivalent per day (boe/day). The company forecasts ending 2004 with production of 3500 boe/day. Production is evenly split between light oil and natural gas.

The capital budget for 2004 was increased to $\$ 31$ million. The first quarter of 2003 saw another new discovery well with a flow rate in excess of 600 boe/day. Again production has been capped at 60 bo/day until the size of the pool can be determined and regulatory approvals given.

Cash flow for the quarter increased $44 \%$ while earnings soared $117 \%$. Because of successful new financing and subsequent stock dilution, earnings per share were up only $50 \%$. The company managed to increase its netback despite lower oil prices for the quarter and expenses came in $26 \%$ lower than Q4 of 2003.

The tables below show significant revenue growth over the last three years. Not shown is the trailing twelve month revenue to March $31^{\text {st }}$ which came in at a superb $\$ 31,273,000$ with earnings per share of $\$ 0.18$. That's $50 \%$ higher revenues and double the earnings of 2003.

With its aggressive drilling and development, and some discovered wells producing at just 10\% of capacity pending approvals, further growth seems assured.

## Quarterly Earnings per Share

| To Mar. 31st | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ | \% Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 0.04$ | $\$ 0.06$ | $+50.00 \%$ |
| Revenues (000s) | $\$ 6,374$ | $\$ 7,576$ | $+18.86 \%$ |

## Annual Earnings per Share

| To Dec 31st | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | \% Change | 2003 | \% Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 0.15$ | $\$ 0.05$ | $-66.67 \%$ | $\$ 0.09$ | $+80.00 \%$ |
| Revenues (000s) | $\$ 3,876$ | $\$ 12,815$ | $+230.62 \%$ | $\$ 20,779$ | $+62.15 \%$ |

(continued on page 8)

Bear Creek Energy (from page 7)


Chart Analysis: Our Investools chart only shows the action since December but the stock started trading on the TSX in August 2003. It started in around the $\$ 5$ level before dropping to $\$ 3.50$ in December. It's been on a steady uptrend through May when the stock corrected. It's now consolidating and hit its previous high again July $9^{\text {th }}$. Another strong quarter and another bounce off the moving average could send this puppy on a renewed uptrend.

| Stats as of 07/16/04 | Phase 2 Analysis |
| :--- | :--- |
| - Hi/Lo Ratio: 1.63 | - Price Pattern: A- |
| - RS: 61.05 | - Volatility: A- |
| - Shares: $19,656,005$ | - Estimates: A |
| - P/E: 91.30 | - Snapshot: A- |
| - Price: $\$ 5.48$ | - News: A |

Phase 2: We give BCK an A- for price pattern since it is currently going sideways and an A- for volatility because of its dip in June. The company is followed by seven analysts and estimates are up sharply with a 1.9 or buy rating. We give it an A. The snapshot is excellent with strongly growing revenues and earnings but return on equity is low at 3.99 . We give it an A-. News is excellent with completed financing, record revenues and profits, new discoveries and a strongly increased capital budget. Great news giving us another A.

All charts courtesy of Investools. Visit their website at http://me.investortoolbox.com for more information on their courses and online tools.

## Mutual Funds

## Marco's Power Performers (for June 2004)

## Definitions

Power Performers - Mutual Funds returning better than $20 \%$ in each of the one year, three year and five year time periods.
Super Power Performers - funds returning better than $25 \%$ in the three relevant time periods.
Performers - funds returning better than $15 \%$ in each of the time periods.

The number of Super Power Performers stayed the same at four while the Power Performers dropped one to six. Performers gained five to 38. Total qualifying funds -48 .

## Super Power Performers

| Fund name | $\mathbf{1} \mathbf{y r}$ | $\mathbf{3} \mathbf{~ y r}$ | $\mathbf{5} \mathbf{~ y r}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sprott Canadian Equity | 50.25 | 28.50 | 38.38 |
| RBC Precious Metals | 44.06 | 53.67 | 31.95 |
| Front Street Special Opportunities Canadian | 71.34 | 27.10 | 31.02 |
| AGF Precious Metal | 55.53 | 46.70 | 26.36 |

## Power Performers

| Norrep Fund | 34.65 | 21.70 | 25.19 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Dynamic Global Precious Metals | 27.80 | 35.62 | 22.60 |
| Mackenzie Universal Cdn Resources (US\$) | 54.40 | 28.39 | 22.04 |
| Front Street Small Cap Canadian | 48.76 | 24.46 | 21.71 |
| Bissett Microcap-F | 20.23 | 21.03 | 20.53 |
| Dynamic Canadian Precious Metals | 24.05 | 32.64 | 20.44 |

Performers

| Fund name | 1 yr | 3 yr | 5 yr | Fund name | 1 yr | 3 yr | 5 yr |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Resolute Growth | 32.15 | 19.23 | 32.24 | Altamira Precious \& Strategic Metal | 39.26 | 36.23 | 17.67 |
| Mackenzie Univ. Pr. Metals (US\$) | 17.45 | 34.92 | 28.50 | Beutel Goodman Small Cap | 37.29 | 16.49 | 17.31 |
| Dominion Equity Resource | 33.61 | 18.15 | 27.72 | Northwest Specialty Equity | 44.24 | 27.28 | 17.24 |
| Mackenzie Univ. Precious Metals | 16.16 | 29.45 | 26.12 | TD Precious Metals | 18.45 | 26.08 | 17.11 |
| Vertex Fund | 34.24 | 15.52 | 23.26 | Sceptre Equity Growth | 53.87 | 26.29 | 16.92 |
| BluMont Hirsch Performance | 32.62 | 18.01 | 23.10 | Bissett Income-F | 21.18 | 16.81 | 16.83 |
| Elliott \& Page Growth Opportunities | 36.16 | 17.87 | 22.19 | Mavrix Dividend \& Income | 22.09 | 16.71 | 16.53 |
| R Small Cap Canadian Equity | 36.21 | 17.69 | 21.95 | Maritime Life Canadian Growth-R | 45.22 | 21.01 | 16.43 |
| Hillsdale Cdn. Performance Equity | 44.87 | 19.15 | 20.86 | Dynamic FocusPlus Resource | 39.54 | 22.46 | 16.06 |
| Mackenzie Universal Canadian Resource | 52.70 | 23.18 | 19.78 | GGOF Monthly High Income Classic | 21.65 | 17.18 | 16.06 |
| London Life Cdn. Resource (MF) | 51.31 | 25.28 | 18.95 | CIBC Precious Metals | 33.39 | 31.49 | 16.00 |
| CI Signature Canadian Resource | 38.60 | 15.38 | 18.60 | Saxon Small Cap Fund | 47.12 | 16.98 | 15.70 |
| Trimark Canadian Resources | 44.68 | 22.76 | 18.50 | Acuity Pooled High Income | 25.52 | 18.58 | 15.65 |
| Ethical Special Equity | 38.17 | 25.10 | 18.44 | BMO Resource | 43.09 | 21.39 | 15.55 |
| Mawer New Canada | 33.22 | 22.79 | 18.33 | Optima Strategy Cdn. Eq. Val. Pool | 25.44 | 15.61 | 15.51 |
| North Growth U.S. Equity (US\$) | 27.09 | 15.91 | 18.32 | GGOF Monthly High Income | 20.88 | 16.40 | 15.50 |
| Trimark Canadian Small Companies | 32.72 | 15.77 | 18.24 | Desjardins Financial Pool Bissett SmallCap | 31.73 | 15.79 | 15.46 |
| Sentry Canadian Energy Growth | 19.91 | 15.47 | 18.22 | CIBC Energy | 30.92 | 17.26 | 15.32 |
| Clarington Canadian Small-Cap | 36.40 | 24.34 | 17.95 | London Life Precious Metals (MF) | 15.06 | 28.17 | 15.12 |

(continued on page 10)

## Marco's Power Performers (from page 9)

Our Performers look at the one year, three year and five year returns. Considering the stock market slump of the last quarter, it's worth seeing which mutual funds bucked the trend. Only seven returned better than $10 \%$ for the quarter. But 128 returned better than $5 \%$ for the quarter. Of the seven top performers, five are technology funds with three of those in health care. One of the others was a US Equity fund with a heavy weighting in technology stocks. The top performer of all for the quarter was the iUnits S\&P/TSX Capped IT, an index fund, with a return of $13.55 \%$ for the quarter. So this month we're taking a closer look at iUnits.

## iUnits - the Canadian Exchange Traded Funds

iUnits are exchange traded funds managed by Barclay's Global Investors. They're not the only ETFs - TD Canada Trust has four of them - but they're the best known and most versatile. All mirror an index. And although they are "funds", they are quite different from conventional mutual funds.

One key difference is that they are traded on the TSX like stocks. Therefore their price fluctuates throughout the day, unlike mutual funds which are evaluated after the close of the market each day. Because there is a supply and demand factor as well as an underlying value, they can sometimes trade above or below the actual Net Asset Value Per Share. But for all practical purposes, they trade fairly close to the NAVPS. Typically ETFs have a very low management expense ratio. Barclay's manages twelve of them and they're shown in the table below.

| Fund | Symbol | July 14 | Optionable? | MER |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| iUnits S\&P/TSX 60 ETF | XIU | $\$ 47.06$ | Yes | 0.17 |
| iUnits S\&P/TSX 60 Capped ETF | XIC | $\$ 52.15$ | No | 0.17 |
| iUnits S\&P/TSX Midcap ETF | XMD | $\$ 59.60$ | No | 0.55 |
| iUnits S\&P/TSX Energy ETF | XEG | $\$ 42.83$ | Yes | 0.55 |
| iUnits S\&P/TSX Financial ETF | XFN | $\$ 35.42$ | Yes | 0.55 |
| iUnits S\&P/TSX Gold ETF | XGD | $\$ 50.75$ | Yes | 0.55 |
| iUnits S\&P/TSX Info Tech ETF | XIT | $\$ 8.25$ | Yes | 0.55 |
| iUnits S\&P/TSX REIT ETF | XRE | $\$ 10.70$ | No | 0.55 |
| iUnits S\&P/TSXGov. Canada 5 Year Bond ETF | XGV | $\$ 28.27$ | No | 0.25 |
| iUnits S\&P/TSX Gov. Canada 10 Year Bond ETF | XGX | $\$ 27.68$ | No | 0.25 |
| iUnits S\&P/TSX MSCI Intl. Equity ETF | XIN | $\$ 20.35$ | No | 0.35 |
| iUnits S\&P/TSX S\&P RSP ETF | XSP | $\$ 15.21$ | No | 0.30 |

Eight follow Canadian indexes including five sectoral funds, two track Government of Canada bonds, one is tied to the S\&P 500 index and the last tries to match the MSCI EAFE Index. This latter is an international index that is a "leading barometer for international equity performance". It follows 21 international indexes including ones from Europe, Australasia and the Far East.

The options on the sectors as well as the XIU affords the investor the opportunity to invest in these indexes at pennies on the dollar. For example, the XGD Gold ETF closed at $\$ 50.75$ on July 14. The March $2005 \$ 51$ Call had a bid and asked of $\$ 4.80$ and $\$ 5.30$ respectively. Splitting the difference you could buy the index for ten cents on the dollar.

The XIU also has LEAPS for both 2006 and 2007. The index closed at $\$ 47.06$ on July $14^{\text {th }}$ and the January $2006 \$ 47.50$ Calls had a bid and asked of $\$ 3.75$ and $\$ 4.40$ respectively. Even cheaper than ten cents on the dollar. If you buy these options and the index climbs more than $10 \%$ in the next 17 months, you are in a profitable situation. If it climbs substantially more than $10 \%$, your return is leveraged better than ten to one. Of course, if it plunges, you lose your investment, but if you limit your investment to ten percent of what you would have bought if you bought the actual XIU, it's the same as getting stopped out. And if you believe that markets are set up for a fall, you can hedge with the gold index options. Certainly worth a look see.

## $\mathbf{\$ 2 5 , 0 0 0}$ into a Million (continued from page 1)

previous example but you have ten extra years. That savvy teen would have an accumulated savings at age 65 of over $\$ 1.5$ million. Truly time is money!

In fact, I have calculated that if you invest $\$ 500$ in the account of a new-born infant accumulating at $12.5 \%$, the child will be a millionaire on retirement without ever investing a penny. Of course, many people will tell you long term gains of $12.5 \%$ a year is not realistic. This may be true.

Of the 393 mutual funds in Canada that have been around at least fifteen years, only 19 have an annual compounded rate of return over $12.5 \%$ over fifteen years. And of those, only 16 have topped that rate since the fund started. In fact, mutual funds are notoriously poor performers for the most part. Fewer than 50 have a better than $10 \%$ annual compounded return over 15 years. You have to lower the return to $7.25 \%$ before you get over half of those 393 funds qualifying. At $7.25 \%$ you need to invest $\$ 10,600$ for the newborn to retire a millionaire without further savings.

There are four factors in calculating accumulated invested savings after a period of time. They are the original investment, the return on investment and the length of time the investment is held. The final factor is continued addition of new investment. In other words, the savvy teen or the thirty year old in our examples don't rest on their laurels but continue to invest over time.

As our discussion above shows, the relationship between rate of return and the original lump sum invested is not a simple one. We noted that if we invested $\$ 500$ over 65 years at $12.5 \%$ we would generate over a million dollars. But you can't simply cut the rate in half and double the investment to generate the same return. Cutting it to $7.25 \%$ as we noted, requires an additional $\$ 10,100$ investment. A single percentage point difference in rate of return can make a huge difference in overall return. If we double our investment on behalf of the newborn to $\$ 1000$, we need to generate a return of $11.25 \%$ to generate a million dollars in 65 years. A simple $1.25 \%$ drop in the rate of return doubled the amount needed to be invested.

So...how can we generate a million dollars fast? (By fast, I mean in less than ten years with a moderate investment.) The best way is to increase your rate of return. We have already shown you one way with our articles on The Kelowna Boys Strategy. (See Vol. 1 \# 8: Writing for a Living, Vol. 1 \# 20: Writing the XAU Spread, and Vol. 2 \# 14: 222s - Powerful Medicine) I launched my wife's account with a modest $\$ 25,000$ investment in April 2003. We added $\$ 10,000$ in December and even with pulling out US $\$ 500$ a month, we now have accumulated over $\$ 50,000$. But it is not for the nervous. Writing naked options can be hairy, especially when the underlying index makes a major move. But there is a less nerve wracking method which could generate the same sort of returns. And you can do it inside your RRSP.

## 2. Writing Covered Calls

There are selected optionable stocks that generate significant option premiums. Premiums in excess of $5 \%$ a month. If you can generate $5 \%$ a month consistently with an initial investment of \$25,000 and reinvesting the premiums, you will have a million dollars in just 76 months or six and a third years. You can achieve the same result if you can generate premiums of $10 \%$ every two months in six and a half years.

The big questions are - which stocks and what's the downside. The Online Investor Toolbox notes that "when selecting a covered call, not only is choosing a strong stock important but purchasing it at an appropriate time is as well. In fact, stock selection is normally more important than the amount of premium collected since a decline in the stock price can quickly erase any profits derived from the selling of a call option."

So you want to select a stock with long term upside potential and limited downside. You also want to buy a stock generating a significant premium. The premium varies according to time and volatility. Since we are looking to sell calls one or two months out and generate $5 \%$ to $10 \%$ in the
(continued on page 12)

## \$25,000 into a Million (continued from page 11)

process, we are looking for implied volatility in the $60 \%$ range or higher. The table below lists a few Canadian option possibilities with their return if called out and if not. We are splitting the difference between the bid and asked prices as our premium.

| Stock | Sym | Price <br> $\mathbf{0 7 / 1 6 / 0 4}$ | Month | Strike | Premium | Return <br> if called | Return <br> if not | Implied <br> Volatility |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agnico Eagle | AGE | $\$ 18.52$ | Sept. | $\$ 19.00$ | $\$ 0.80$ | $6.91 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $32.96 \%$ |
| Falconbridge | FL | $\$ 33.43$ | Aug. | $\$ 34.00$ | $\$ 1.05$ | $4.85 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $31.99 \%$ |
| lamgold | IMG | $\$ 8.48$ | Aug. | $\$ 8.00$ | $\$ 0.75$ | $3.18 \%$ | $8.84 \%$ | $37.55 \%$ |
| lamgold | IMG | $\$ 8.48$ | Aug. | $\$ 9.00$ | $\$ 0.20$ | $8.49 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $37.55 \%$ |
| Nortel | NT | $\$ 5.71$ | Aug. | $\$ 5.00$ | $\$ 0.90$ | $3.33 \%$ | $15.76 \%$ | $79.77 \%$ |
| Nortel | NT | $\$ 5.71$ | Aug. | $\$ 5.50$ | $\$ 0.60$ | $6.83 \%$ | $10.51 \%$ | $79.77 \%$ |
| Nortel | NT | $\$ 5.71$ | Aug. | $\$ 6.00$ | $\$ 0.35$ | $11.21 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $79.77 \%$ |
| Nortel | NT | $\$ 5.71$ | Sept. | $\$ 5.00$ | $\$ 1.10$ | $6.83 \%$ | $19.26 \%$ | $79.77 \%$ |
| Nortel | NT | $\$ 5.71$ | Sept. | $\$ 5.50$ | $\$ 0.75$ | $9.46 \%$ | $13.13 \%$ | $68.07 \%$ |
| Nortel | NT | $\$ 5.71$ | Sept. | $\$ 6.00$ | $\$ 0.50$ | $13.84 \%$ | $8.76 \%$ | $67.43 \%$ |
| Open Text | OTC | $\$ 33.30$ | Aug. | $\$ 32.00$ | $\$ 2.65$ | $4.05 \%$ | $7.96 \%$ | $47.67 \%$ |
| Open Text | OTC | $\$ 33.30$ | Aug. | $\$ 34.00$ | $\$ 1.65$ | $7.06 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ | $47.65 \%$ |
| Open Text | OTC | $\$ 33.30$ | Sept. | $\$ 32.00$ | $\$ 3.35$ | $6.16 \%$ | $10.06 \%$ | $47.92 \%$ |
| Open Text | OTC | $\$ 33.30$ | Sept. | $\$ 34.00$ | $\$ 2.25$ | $8.86 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ | $46.89 \%$ |
| Pan Am. Silver | PAA | $\$ 20.10$ | Sept. | $\$ 20.00$ | $\$ 1.65$ | $7.71 \%$ | $8.21 \%$ | $47.99 \%$ |
| QLT Inc. | QLT | $\$ 25.20$ | Aug. | $\$ 25.00$ | $\$ 1.60$ | $5.56 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ | $47.61 \%$ |
| QLT Inc. | QLT | $\$ 25.20$ | Aug. | $\$ 27.50$ | $\$ 0.65$ | $11.71 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $47.62 \%$ |
| QLT Inc. | QLT | $\$ 25.20$ | Oct. | $\$ 25.00$ | $\$ 2.55$ | $9.33 \%$ | $10.12 \%$ | $47.90 \%$ |
| QLT Inc. | QLT | $\$ 25.20$ | Oct. | $\$ 27.50$ | $\$ 1.55$ | $15.28 \%$ | $6.15 \%$ | $48.06 \%$ |
| Res. in Motion | RIM | $\$ 84.30$ | Sept. | $\$ 85.00$ | $\$ 6.30$ | $8.30 \%$ | $7.47 \%$ | $46.50 \%$ |
| Sierra Wireless | SW | $\$ 39.46$ | Sept. | $\$ 40.00$ | $\$ 4.20$ | $12.01 \%$ | $10.64 \%$ | $67.51 \%$ |
| Westjet | WJA | $\$ 13.70$ | Aug. | $\$ 13.00$ | $\$ 1.05$ | $2.55 \%$ | $7.66 \%$ | $39.47 \%$ |
| Westjet | WJA | $\$ 13.70$ | Aug. | $\$ 14.00$ | $\$ 0.55$ | $6.20 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $41.18 \%$ |
| Westjet | WJA | $\$ 13.70$ | Sept. | $\$ 13.00$ | $\$ 1.30$ | $4.38 \%$ | $9.49 \%$ | $39.80 \%$ |
| Westjet | WJA | $\$ 13.70$ | Sept. | $\$ 14.00$ | $\$ 0.75$ | $7.66 \%$ | $5.47 \%$ | $39.12 \%$ |

We have shown various possibilities for some of the stocks in our Watched List, namely lamgold, Nortel, Open Text, QLT Inc. and Westjet. These are all stocks whose long term potential we believe to be on the upside.

Ideally we would want to buy the stock at a support point after a decline. Open Text, for example, has support at $\$ 32$ and may be at a good buy point. QLT has taken a huge dive in the last quarter and has just bounced off support at $\$ 24$. Westjet has just bounced off long term support at $\$ 12$. And then there's Nortel. This puppy is extremely volatile and has support at $\$ 5.40$. It too may be at an opportune buying point.

Because of Nortel's volatility and because it's loosey goosey accounting practices are still causing concern, the stock could still drop. An interesting possibility would be to buy the stock and sell September covered calls at a $\$ 5.50$ strike. If the stock is called out, you get a $9.46 \%$ return. If not, you get a $\$ 13.13 \%$ return on the original price. Your net purchase price is reduced to $\$ 4.96$. If you're a bit bearish on the stock to begin with, a $\$ 5$ strike reduces your net cost to $\$ 4.61$ if the price falls below $\$ 5.00$.

To achieve our goal of $5 \%$ return a month or $10 \%$ every two months will take active management. You'll have to buy stock back if called out or you could just buy back the calls on the last day before expiry and sell them forward again. This is the strategy we are doing with the XAU, only we are selling both calls and puts.

We're toying with putting together a Model Covered Call Portfolio. I want to play around with it a bit more first. Maybe we'll have one for next issue. Watch for it!

# Our Model Portfolio <br> Initial Position: \$50,000 (Jan. 11, 2002) Current Position: \$91,159.75 (+82.32\%) Up 7.70\% YTD 

We received distributions of $\$ 148$ this week increasing our cash position to $\$ 152.20$. The portfolio since our last report has been fairly stable with just one stock sold and one replacement bought since. Current stock position is in the table below. Be sure to check our Members Only area weekly for our Model Portfolio Update.

| CCS Income Fund (CCR.UN - TSX) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# of Shares: 240 | Bought: May 19/03 |
| Price Then: $\$ 20.29$ | Price Now: $\$ 30.15$ |
| Gain: $48.60 \%$ | Stop: $\$ 27.20$ |

Notes: Formerly Canadian Crude Separators, CCS works on environmental solutions for the oil industry.

| GSW Inc. (GSW.B - TSX) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# of Shares: 275 | Bought: May 17/04 |
| Price Then: $\$ 34.73$ | Price Now: $\$ 33.25$ |
| Gain: $-4.26 \%$ | Stop: $\$ 31.50$ |
| Notes: GSW Inc. is a leading manufacturer of <br> water heaters for the commercial and <br> residential markets. |  |


| Peyto Energy Trust (PEY.UN - TSX) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# of Shares: 300 | Bought: Mar. 29/04 |
| Price Then: $\$ 30.30$ | Price Now: $\$ 32.89$ |
| Gain: $+8.55 \%$ | Stop: $\$ 29.60$ |

Notes: Peyto Energy Trust has gained over $1000 \%$ in the last three years. It's my featured stock in the Globe's One and Only Contest.

| Trican Well Service (TCW - TSX) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# of Shares: 250 | Bought on: May 3/04 |
| Price Then: $\$ 37.50$ | Price Now: $\$ 42.75$ |
| Gain: $+14.00 \%$ | Stop: $\$ 38.27$ |

Notes: Trican Well Service supplies specialized services to the oil industry including such things as cementing and fracturing.

> ZCL Composites (ZCL - TSX)

| \# of Shares: 3745 | Bought on: July 5/04 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Price Then: $\$ 2.14$ | Price Now: \$2.04 |
| Gain: -4.67\% | Stop: $\$ 1.98$ |

Notes: ZCL Composites makes storage containers for the oil industry. Stops can be loosened to $15 \%$ if uptrend remains intact.

| Cott Corporation (BCB - TSX) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# of Shares: 170 | Bought: May 10th |
| Price Then: $\$ 43.35$ | Price Now: \$42.20 |
| Gain: $-2.65 \%$ | Stop: $\$ 41.03$ |

Notes: Cott Corporation is one of the largest manufacturers of private branded soft drinks in the world.

| Kingsway Financial (KFS - TSX) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| \# of Shares: 625 | Bought: May 24/0 |
| Price Then: \$15.00 | Price Now: \$15.80 |
| Gain: +5.33\% | Stop: \$14.36 |
| Notes: Kingsway Financial is a leading supplier of alternative insurance services. After a slump, the stock is on the move again. |  |
| Pason Systems(PSI - TSX) |  |
| \# of Shares: 320 | Bought: May 17/04 |
| Price Then: \$30.00 | Price Now: \$32.00 |
| Gain: +6.67\% | Stop: \$29.72 |

Notes: Pason Systems makes and leases high tech monitoring equipment for the oil patch. It had a stellar year in 2003.

| Zargon Oil \& Gas (ZAR - TSX) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# of Shares: 515 | Bought on: Apr 19/04 |
| Price Then: $\$ 17.70$ | Price Now: \$18.00 |
| Gain: +1.69\% | Stop: \$16.34 |

Notes: Zargon Oil and Gas is an aggressive junior exploration company based in Alberta.

Zenon Environmental (ZEN - TSX)

| \# of Shares: 435 | Bought on: Mar. 15th |
| :--- | :--- |
| Price Then: $\$ 21.35$ | Price Now: \$22.70 |
| Gain: +6.32\% | Stop: \$21.94 |

Notes: Zenon Environmental is a leader in systems for treating waste water as well as drinking water.

